

T.E, Electrical, sem: VI, Choice Based, Date:- 22/05/19.

1/2

(3 Hours)

[Total Marks: 80]

N.B. :

- 1) Question No.1 is compulsory.
- 2) Attempt any three from remaining questions.
- 3) Figures to right indicate full marks.
- 4) Assume suitable data if necessary.

Q1 Solve any Five Questions.

- (a) Define periodic and non periodic signals and check the periodicity of signal $x(n) = \left(\sin \frac{2\pi n}{3} + \cos \frac{2\pi n}{5} \right)$. Find its fundamental period if the signal is periodic. 20
5
- (b) Check whether the system $y(n) = a^n x(n)$ is static/dynamic, linear/nonlinear and Time variant/ Time Invariant. 5
- (c) The transfer function of LTI system is $H(Z) = \frac{z-1}{(z-2)(z+3)}$ Determine the impulse response. 5
- (d) Find the 4-point DFT of $x(n) = \{1, -2, 3, 2\}$ using matrix method. 5
- (e) Compare analog and digital filters and state requirement of digital filter to be stable and causal.
- (f) Determine whether the system $H(Z) = \frac{1+2z^{-1}}{1+\frac{6}{5}z^{-1}+\frac{9}{25}z^{-2}}$ is both Causal and Stable. 5

- Q 2(a) Sketch the signal $x(n) = 2u(n+2) - 2u(n-3)$ 5
- (b) Find even and odd components of signal $x(n) = \{5, 4, 3, 2, 1\}$ 5
- (c) Find Z-transform of following signals. 10
- i. $x(n) = 2^n u(n-2)$
 - ii. $x(n) = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n u(n) * \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^n u(n)$
- 3.(a) If DFT of $\{x(n)\} = X(k) = \{4, -j2, 0, j2\}$, using properties of DFT, find 10
- i. DFT $x(n-2)$
 - ii. DFT $x(-n)$
 - iii. DFT $x^*(n)$
 - iv. DFT $x^2(n)$
 - v. DFT $x(n) * x(n)$

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(b) Find the inverse Z-transform of $X(Z) = \frac{3z^{-1}}{(1-z^{-1})(1-2z^{-1})}$ if 10

a. ROC $|Z| > 2$

b. ROC $|Z| < 1$

c. ROC $1 < |Z| < 2$

4.(a) Find the 8-point DFT by radix-2, DIT FFT algorithm. 10

$$x(n) = \{2, 1, 2, 1, 2, 1, 2, 1\}$$

(b) Determine the response of LTI system governed by the equation, 10

$$y(n] - 0.5y(n-1) = x(n) \text{ for the input } x(n) = 5^n u(n), \text{ and initial condition } y(-1) = 2.$$

5.(a) A low pass filter is to be designed with the following desired frequency response: 10

$$H_d(e^{j\omega}) = \begin{cases} e^{-j2\omega}, & -\frac{\pi}{4} \leq \omega \leq \frac{\pi}{4} \\ 0, & -\frac{\pi}{4} \leq \omega \leq \frac{\pi}{4} \end{cases}$$

Determine the filter coefficients $h(n)$ if the window function is defined as:

$$w(n) = \begin{cases} 1, & 0 \leq n \leq 4 \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

(b) A linear shift invariant system is described by the difference equation 10

$$y(n] - \frac{3}{4}y(n-1) + \frac{1}{8}y(n-2) = x(n) + x(n-1) \text{ with } y(-1) = 0 \text{ and } y(-2) = -1. \text{ Find the natural response of the system.}$$

6.(a) Find DTFT of sequence $x(n) = n \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n u(n)$ 5

(b) Find the energy of signal $x(n) = \begin{cases} \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n & n \geq 0 \\ = (3)^n & n < 0 \end{cases}$ 5

(c) Discuss the method of Bilinear transformation for Design of IIR filter. 10